

Attribute-Based Encryption in the Generic Group Model: Automated Proofs and New Constructions

M. Ambrona, G. Barthe, R. Gay, H. Wee

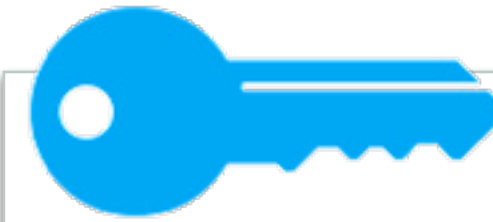
Attribute-Based Encryption

University

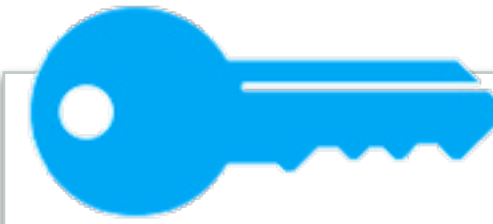


Attribute-Based Encryption

University



PhD Student, Mathematics



PhD Student, Chemistry





MS Student, Mathematics







Attribute-Based Encryption

University



 PhD Student, Mathematics 

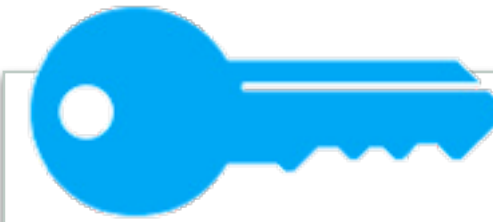
 PhD Student, Chemistry 

 MS Student, Mathematics 

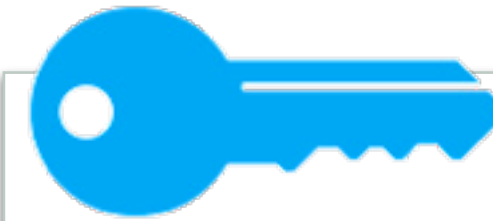
Attribute-Based Encryption

University

Professor OR
(PhD Student AND Mathematics)



PhD Student, Mathematics



PhD Student, Chemistry



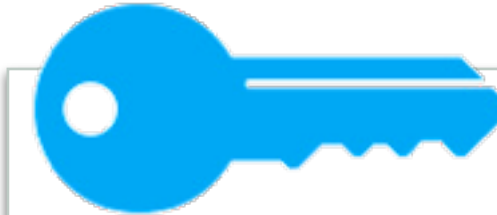
MS Student, Mathematics



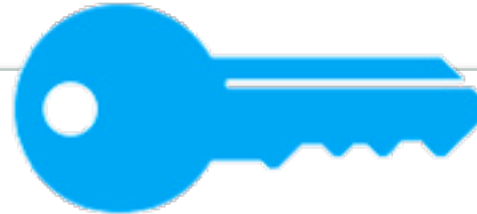
Attribute-Based Encryption

University

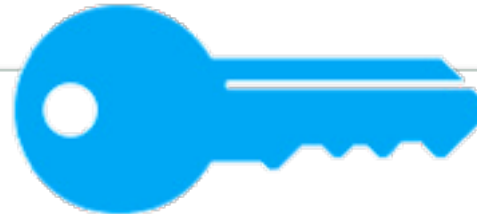
Professor OR
(PhD Student AND Mathematics)



PhD Student, Mathematics



PhD Student, Chemistry



MS Student, Mathematics





Attribute-Based Encryption



University

Professor OR
(PhD Student AND Mathematics)





  PhD Student, Mathematics



  PhD Student, Chemistry



  MS Student, Mathematics

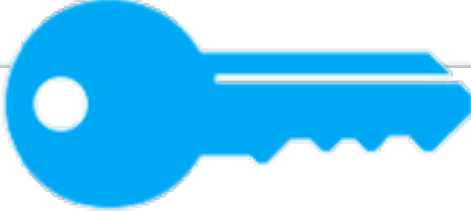



Attribute-Based Encryption



University

Professor OR
(PhD Student AND Mathematics)

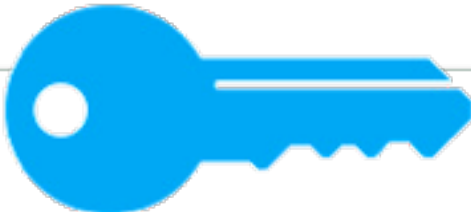



 
PhD Student, Mathematics



 
PhD Student, Chemistry



 
MS Student, Mathematics

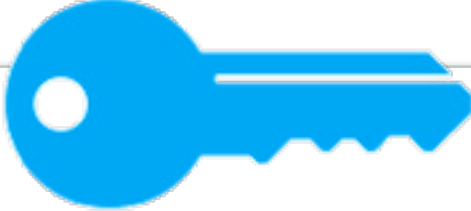



Attribute-Based Encryption



University

Professor OR
(PhD Student AND Mathematics)

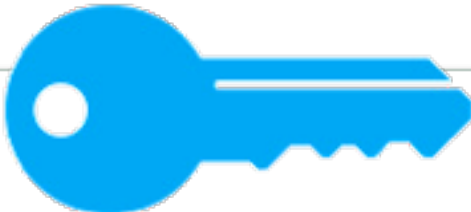



  PhD Student, Mathematics



  PhD Student, Chemistry



  MS Student, Mathematics

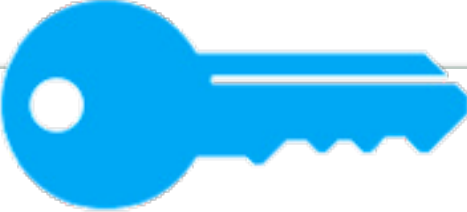



Attribute-Based Encryption



University

Professor OR
(PhD Student AND Mathematics)





 
PhD Student, Mathematics



 
PhD Student, Chemistry



Collusion resistance!

 
MS Student, Mathematics



Attribute-Based Encryption

$$(\text{mpk}, \text{msk}) \leftarrow \text{Setup}(1^\lambda)$$

$$\text{sk}_y \leftarrow \text{KeyGen}(\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, y)$$

$$\text{ct}_x \leftarrow \text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x, m)$$

$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_y, \text{ct}_x)$$

Attribute-Based Encryption

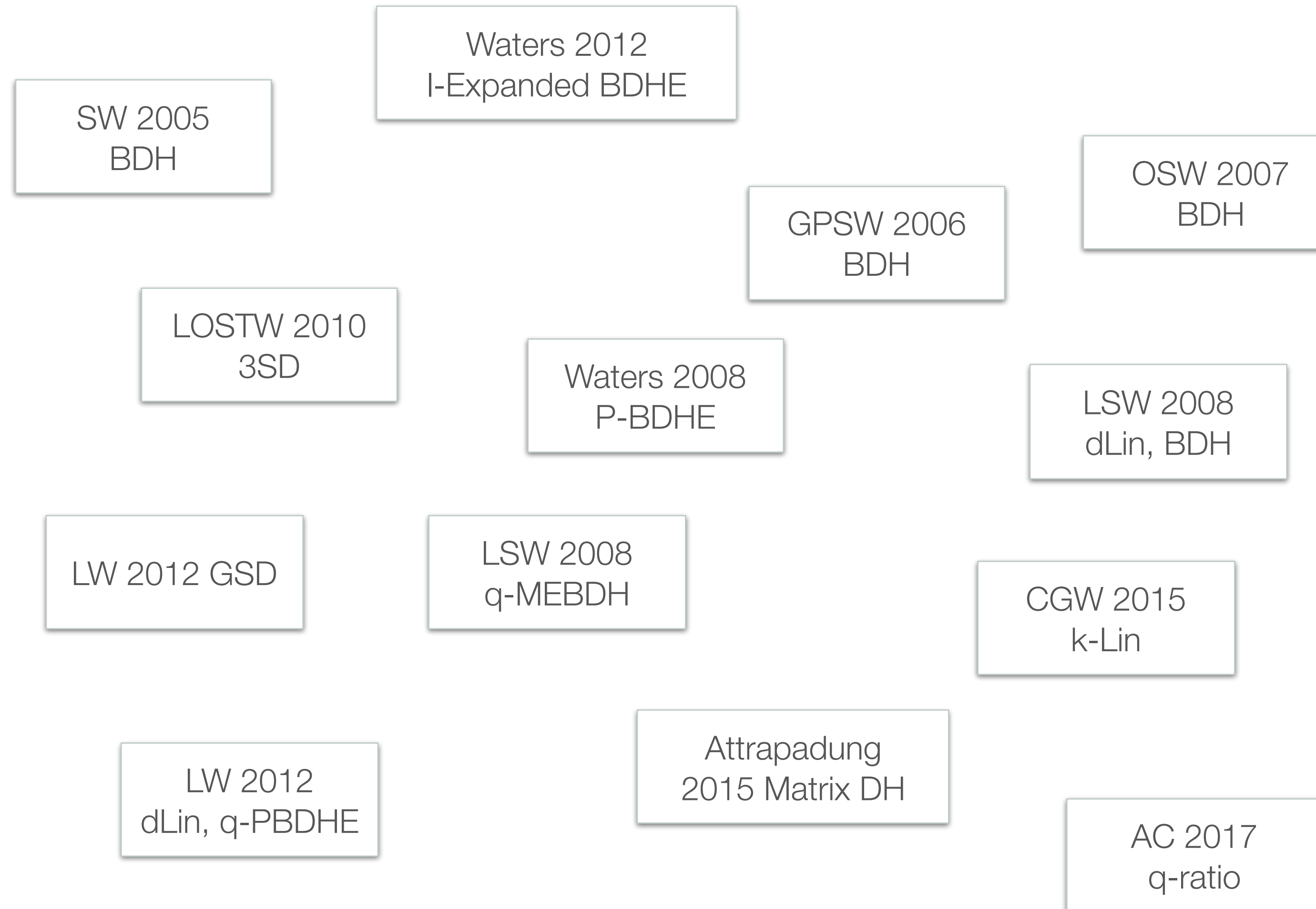
$$(\text{mpk}, \text{msk}) \leftarrow \text{Setup}(1^\lambda)$$

$$\text{sk}_y \leftarrow \text{KeyGen}(\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, y)$$

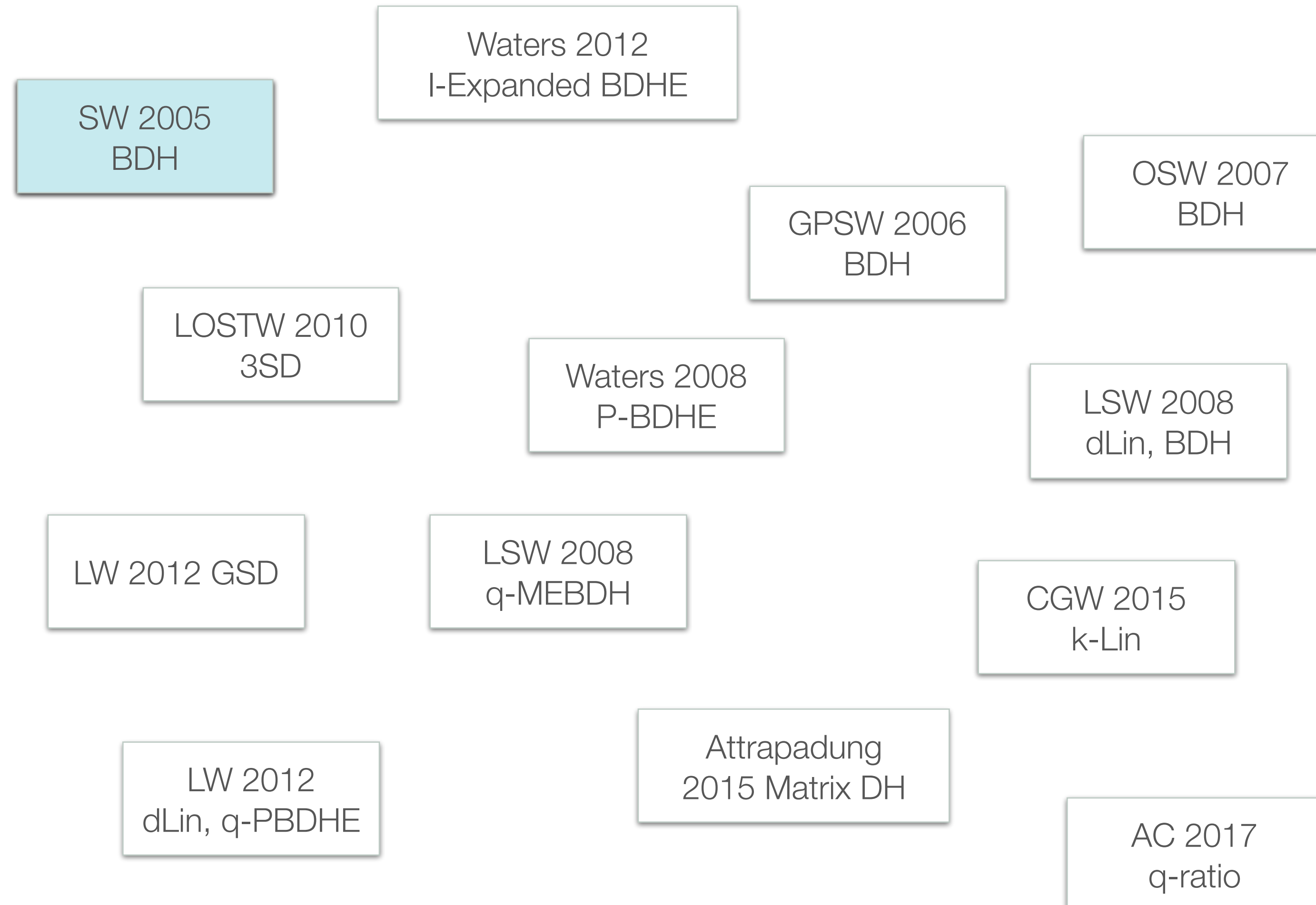
$$\text{ct}_x \leftarrow \text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x, m)$$

$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_y, \text{ct}_x) \quad \text{iff } P(x, y) = 1$$

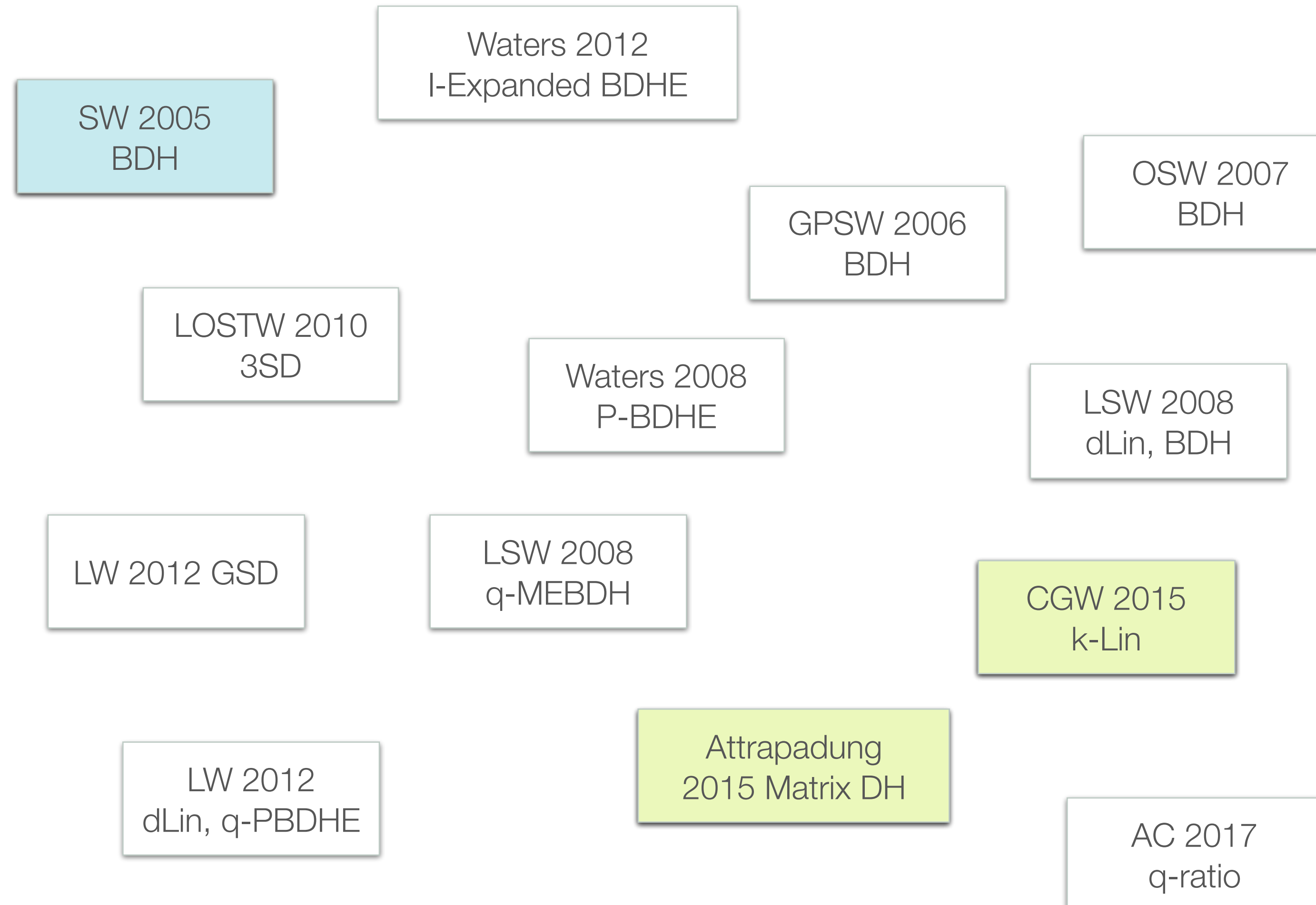
ABE (previous work)



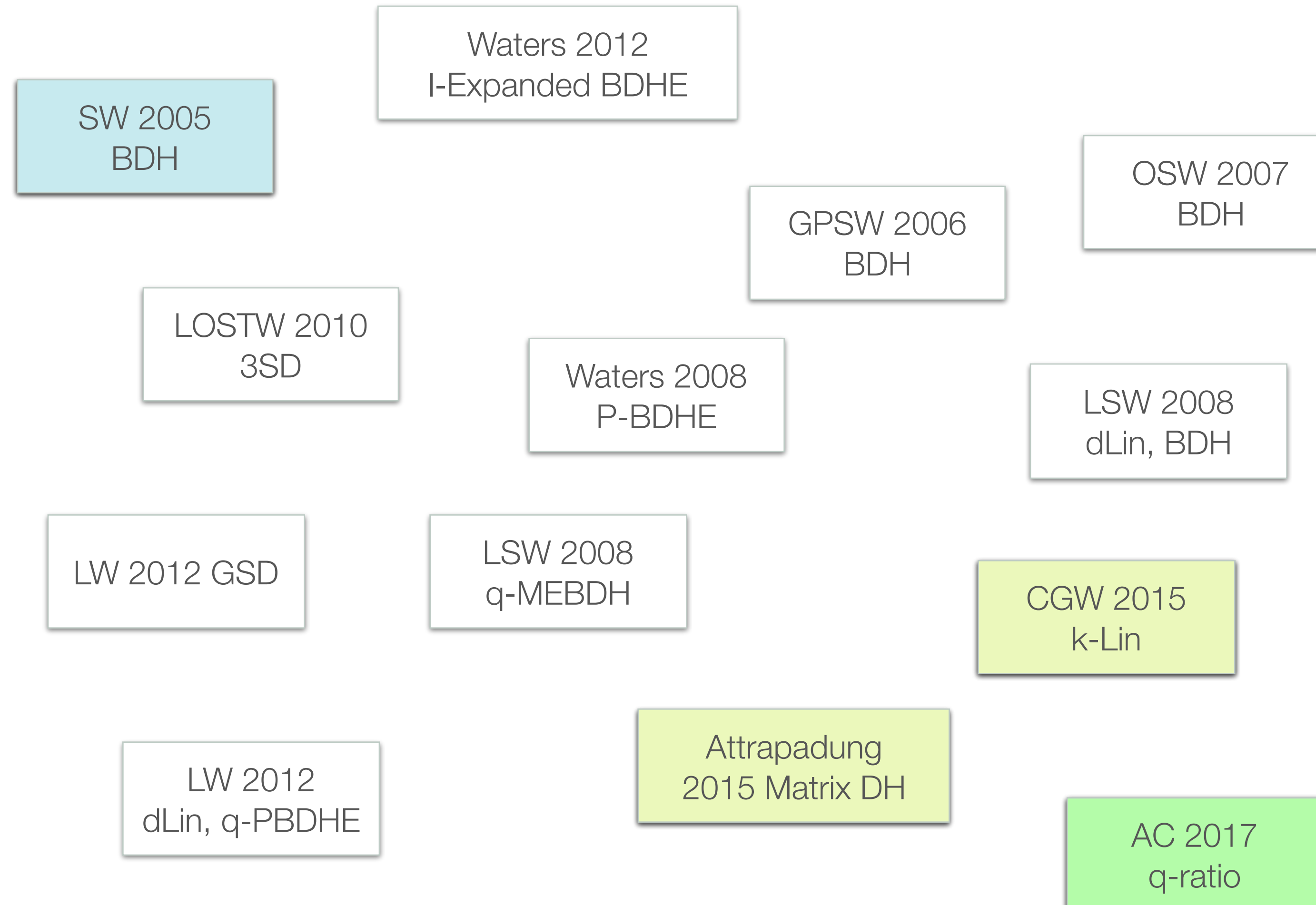
ABE (previous work)



ABE (previous work)



ABE (previous work)



Bilinear groups

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t$

$e : \mathbb{G}_1 \times \mathbb{G}_2 \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_t$

$$e(g_1^a, g_2^b) = e(g_1, g_2)^{ab}$$

Bilinear groups

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t$

$$e : \mathbb{G}_1 \times \mathbb{G}_2 \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_t$$

$$e(g_1^a, g_2^b) = e(g_1, g_2)^{ab}$$

$$g_t = e(g_1, g_2)$$

Our contributions

- New framework for analyzing cryptographic constructions in the GGM
- Automated algorithm and implementation
- New ABE constructions

Security analysis

Security analysis

Attribute-Based Encryption
construction

Security analysis

Attribute-Based Encryption
construction



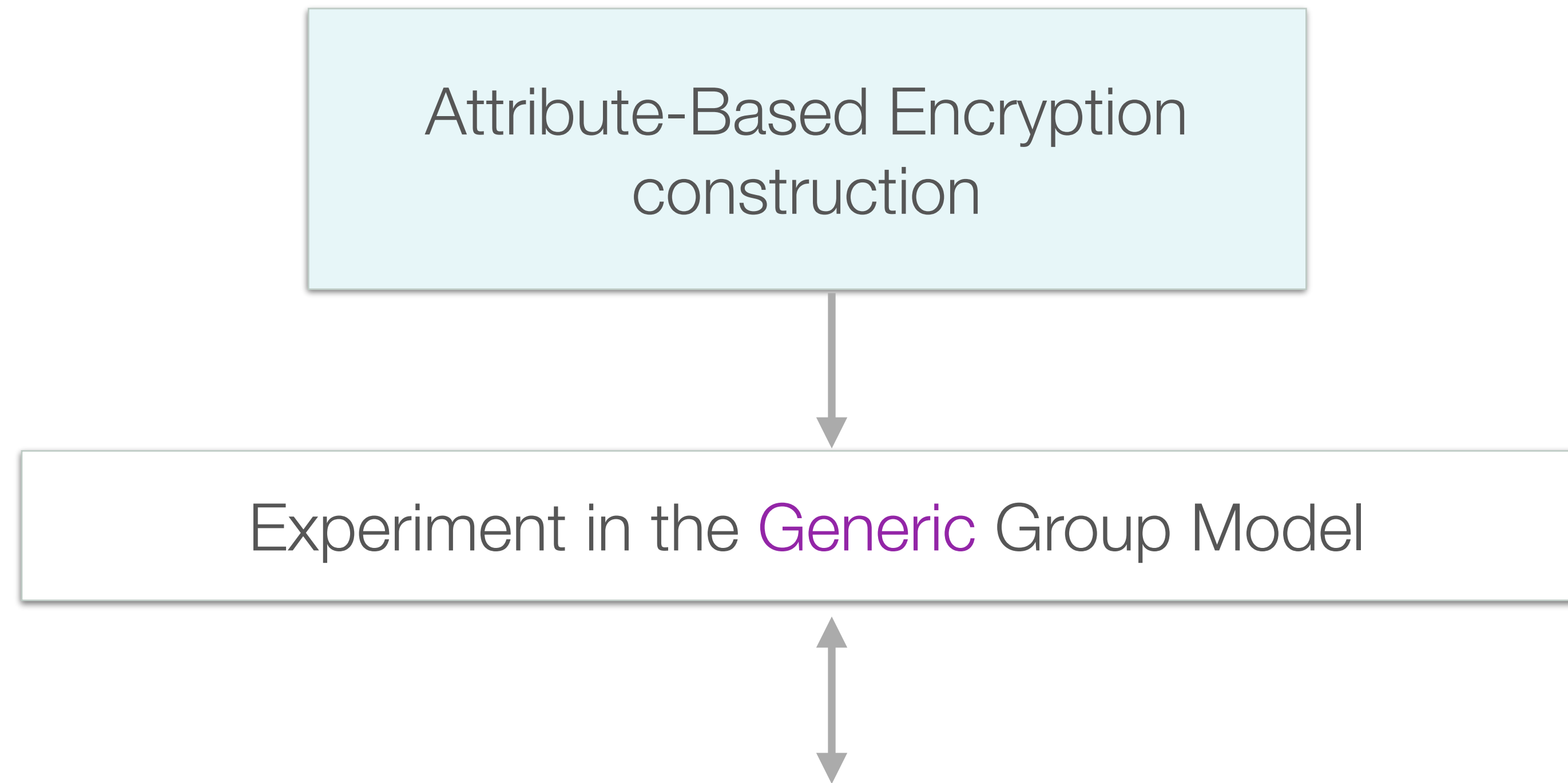
Security analysis

Attribute-Based Encryption
construction

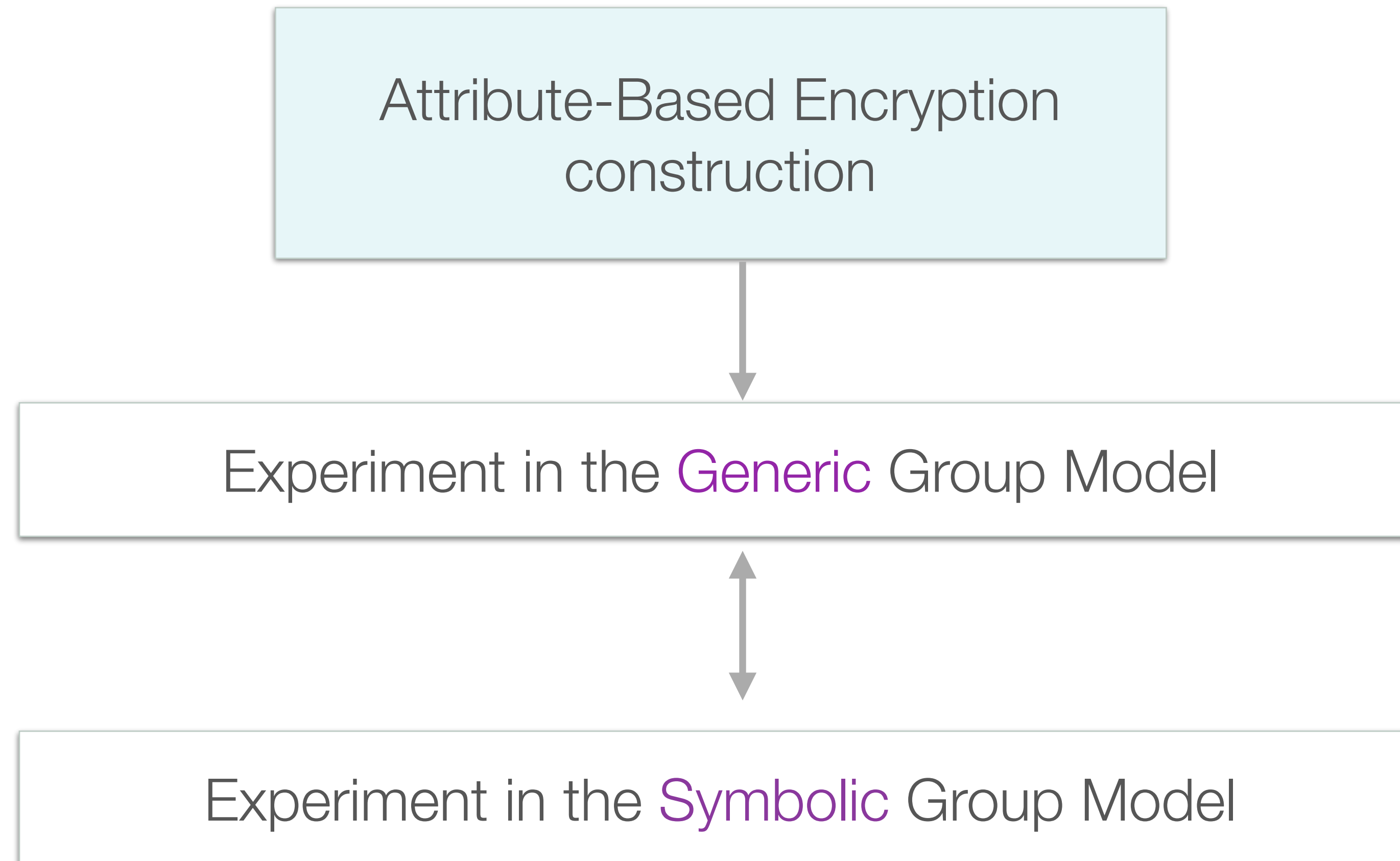


Experiment in the **Generic** Group Model

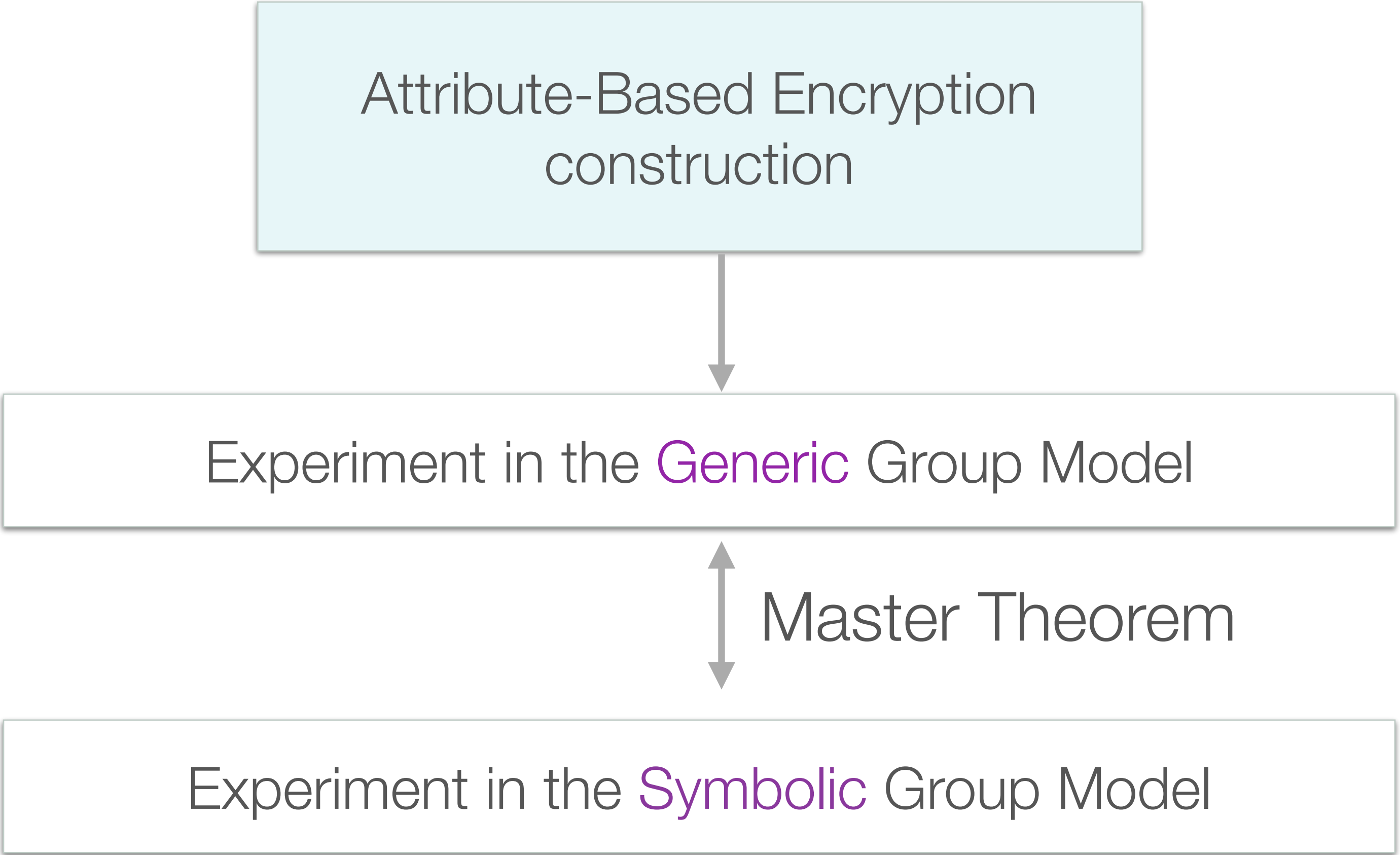
Security analysis



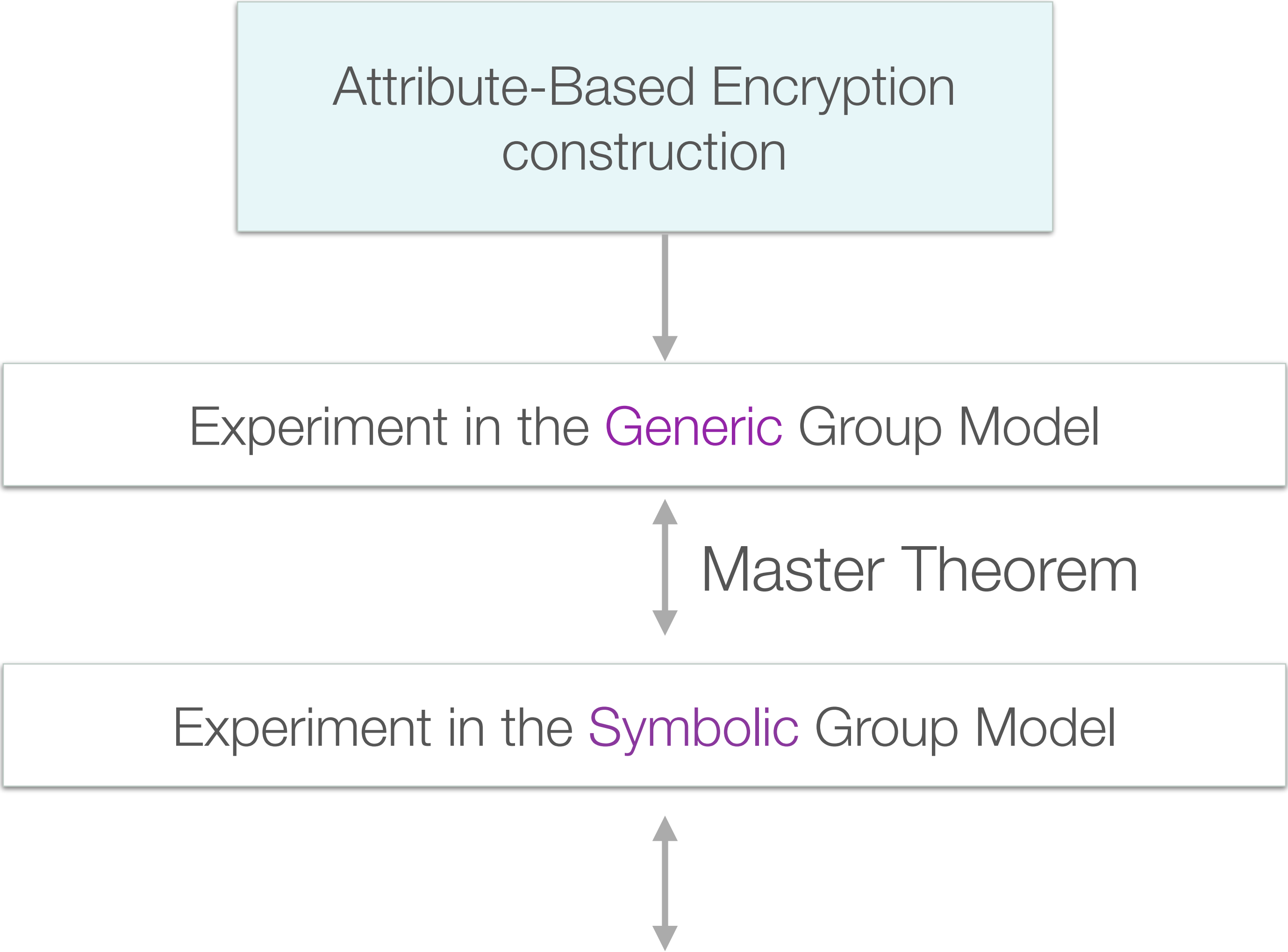
Security analysis



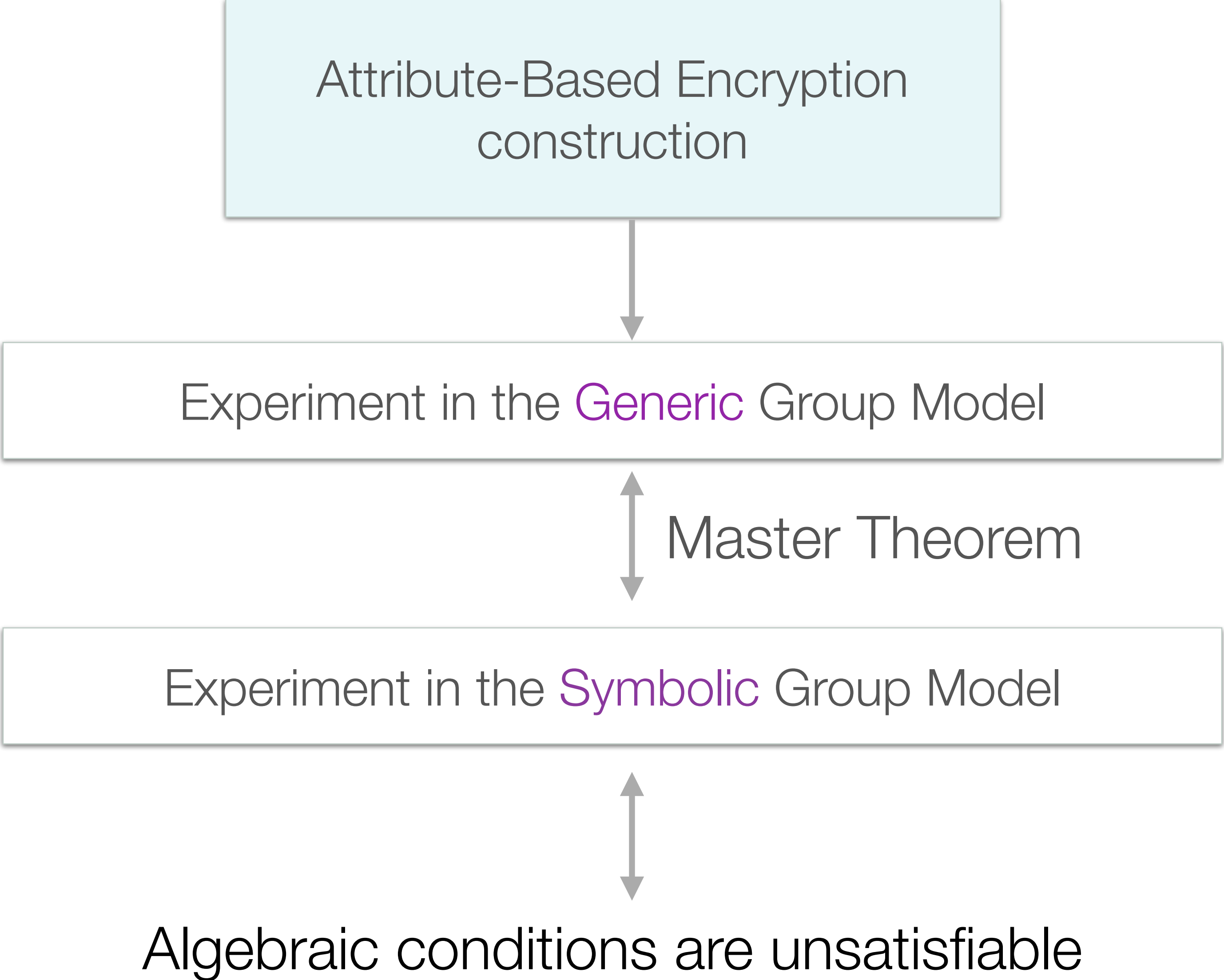
Security analysis



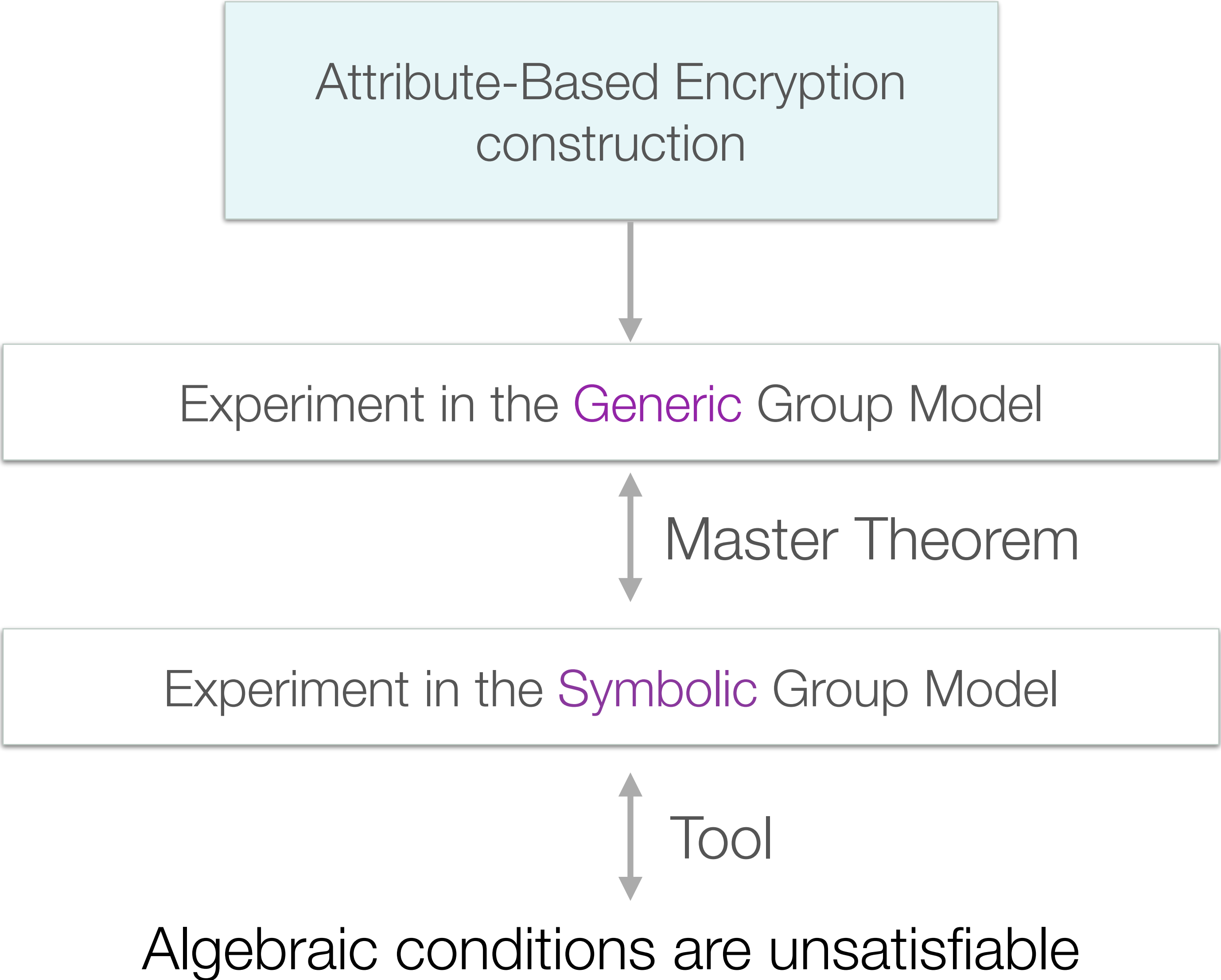
Security analysis



Security analysis



Security analysis



Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

KeyGen(mpk, msk, id) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$

$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$

$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen(mpk, msk, id) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M /$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e((g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s)$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e((g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s,$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e((g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s,$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen(mpk, msk, id) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec(mpk, sk_{id} , ct_{id}) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e((g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e((g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(g_1^{(\beta + \text{id})s}, g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e\left(g_1, g_2\right)^{(\beta + \text{id})s \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e\left(g_1, g_2\right)^{(\beta + \text{id})s \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(g_1, g_2)^{(\beta + \text{id})s \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(g_1, g_2)^{(\beta + \text{id})s \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen(mpk, msk, id) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec(mpk, sk_{id} , ct_{id}) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(g_1, g_2)^{\cancel{(\beta + \text{id})s} \frac{\alpha}{\cancel{\beta + \text{id}}}}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M / e(g_1, g_2)^{s\alpha}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$\cancel{(g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M} / \cancel{e(g_1, g_2)^{s\alpha}}$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

M

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

M 

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen(mpk, msk, id) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \stackrel{\$}{\leftarrow} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec(mpk, sk_{id} , ct_{id}) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

Petit IBE (Prime order version of Wee, TCC 2016)

$$\text{id} \in \mathbb{Z}_p \quad M \in \mathbb{G}_t$$

Setup(1^λ) :

$\mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_t, e$ of order λ -bit prime p

$$\alpha, \beta \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{msk} = (\alpha, \beta)$$

$$\text{mpk} = (g_t^\alpha, g_1^\beta)$$

KeyGen($\text{mpk}, \text{msk}, \text{id}$) :

$$\text{sk}_{\text{id}} = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}}}$$

Enc(mpk, id, M) :

$$s \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_p$$

$$\text{ct}_{\text{id}} = (g_1^\beta \cdot g_1^{\text{id}})^s, (g_t^\alpha)^s \cdot M$$

Dec($\text{mpk}, \text{sk}_{\text{id}}, \text{ct}_{\text{id}}$) :

$$\text{ct}_2 / e(\text{ct}_1, \text{sk}_{\text{id}})$$

$$g_t^{\alpha s} \cdot M / e(g_1, g_2)^{(\beta + \text{id})s \frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}'}}$$

Petit IBE (Security)



Petit IBE (Security)



Petit IBE (Security)



$$sk_1 = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + id_1}}$$

$$sk_2 = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + id_2}}$$

...

$$sk_n = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + id_n}}$$

Petit IBE (Security)



$$sk_1 = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + id_1}}$$


$$sk_2 = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + id_2}}$$

...

$$sk_n = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + id_n}}$$

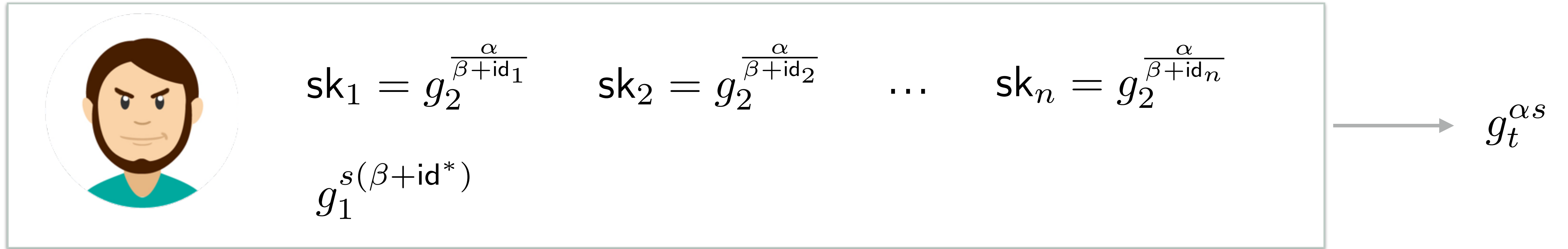
$$g_1^{s(\beta + id^*)}$$

Petit IBE (Security)


$$\text{sk}_1 = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}_1}} \quad \text{sk}_2 = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}_2}} \quad \dots \quad \text{sk}_n = g_2^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta + \text{id}_n}}$$
$$g_1^{s(\beta + \text{id}^*)}$$

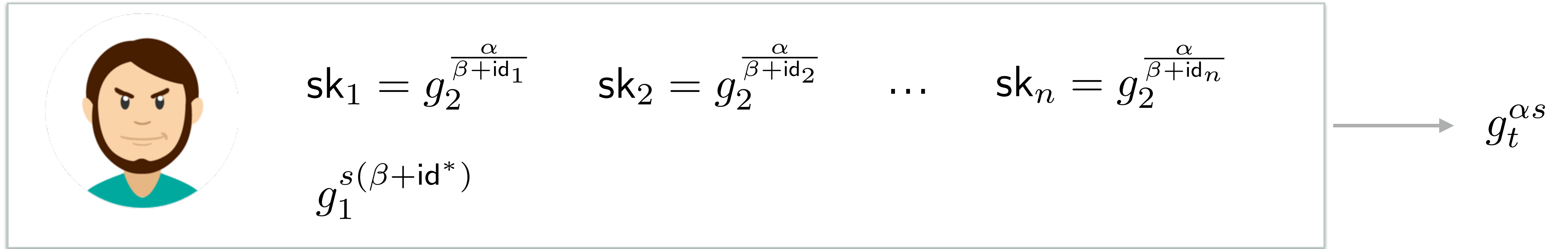
$$\forall i \in [q], \text{id}_i \neq \text{id}^*$$

Petit IBE (Security)



$$\forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

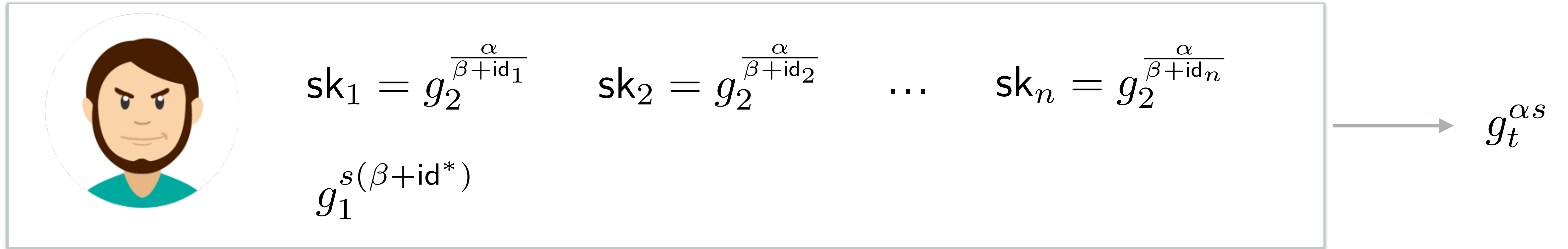
Petit IBE (Security)



$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} = AS$$

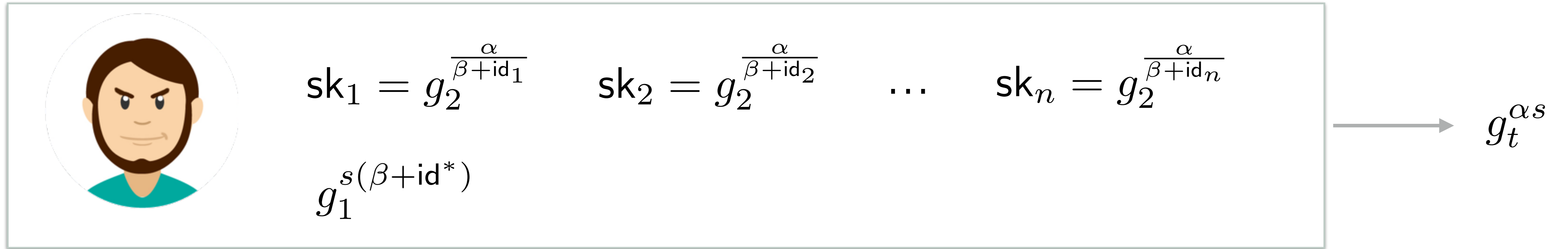
$$\forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

Petit IBE (Security)



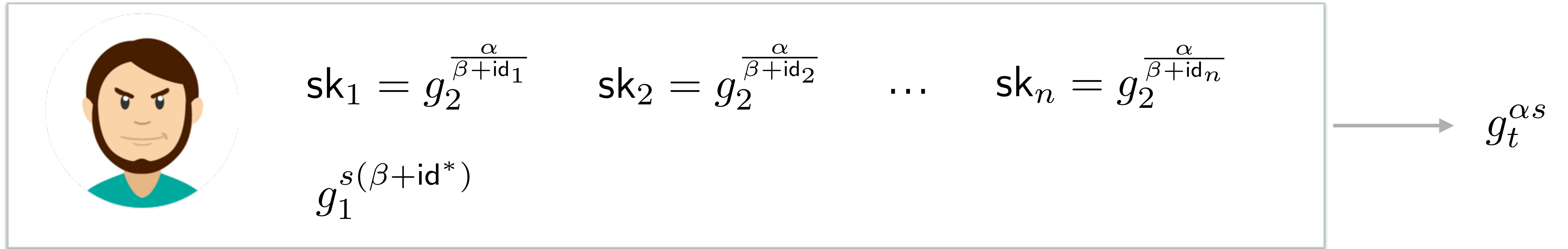
$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

Petit IBE (Security)



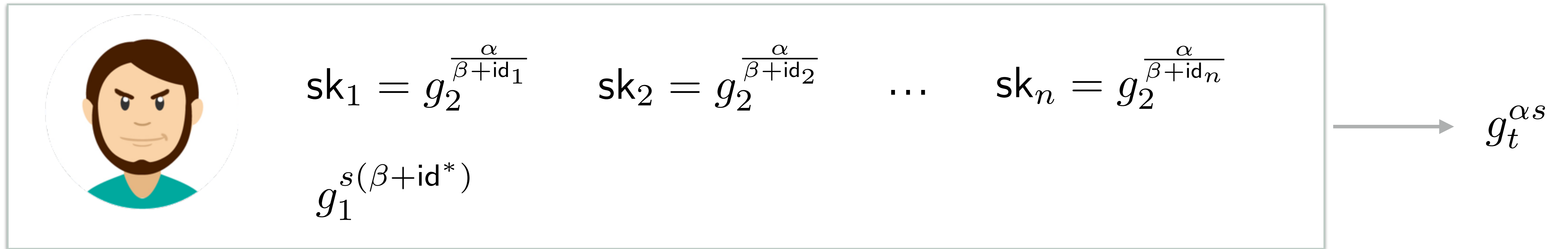
$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

Petit IBE (Security)



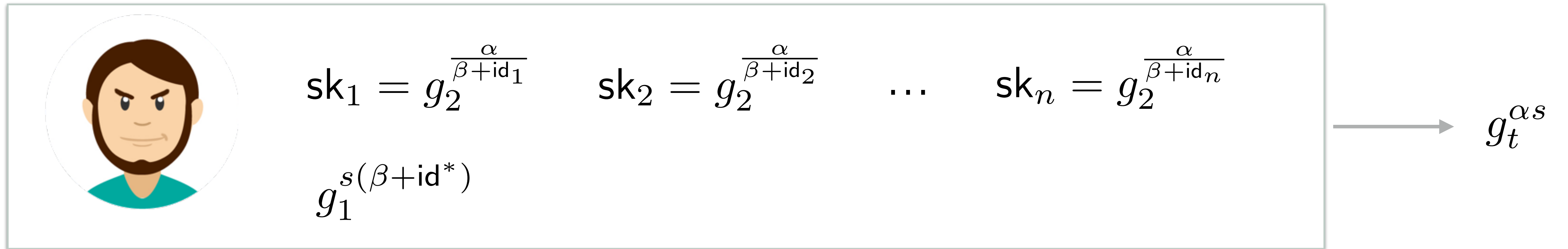
$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$
$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i A \prod_{j \neq i} (B + id_j)$$

Petit IBE (Security)



$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$
$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i A \prod_{j \neq i} (B + id_j) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i)$$

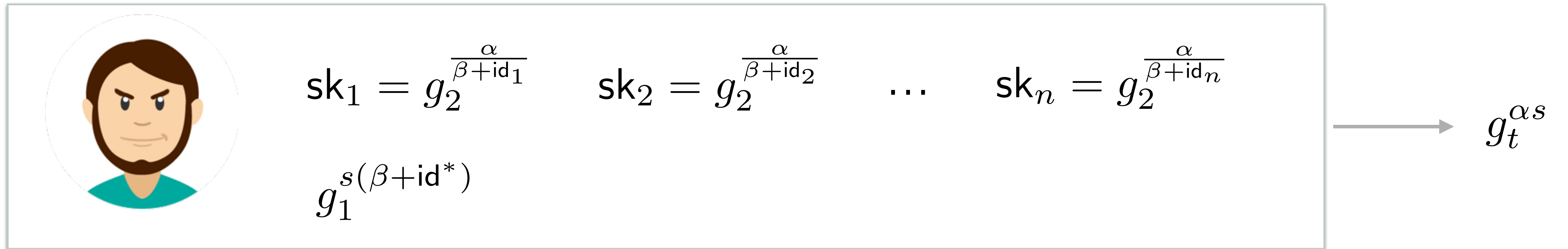
Petit IBE (Security)



$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$
$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i A \prod_{j \neq i} (B + id_j) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i)$$

Evaluate in $B = -id^*$:

Petit IBE (Security)



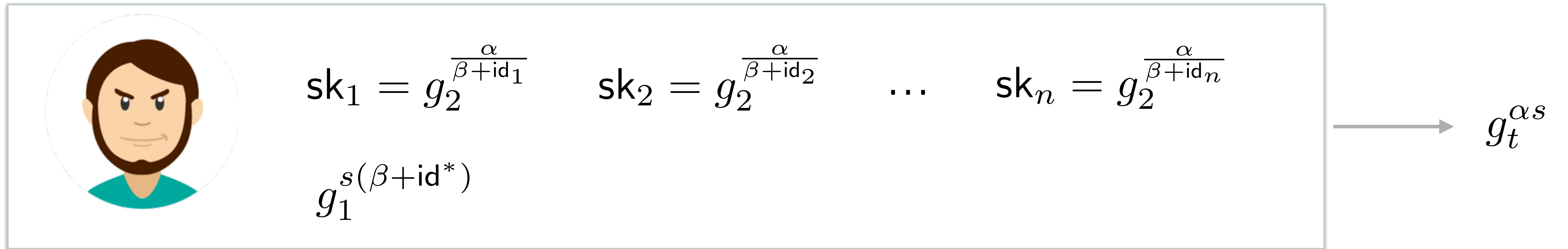
$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i A \prod_{j \neq i} (B + id_j) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i)$$

Evaluate in $B = -id^*$:

$$0 = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (-id^* + id_i)$$

Petit IBE (Security)



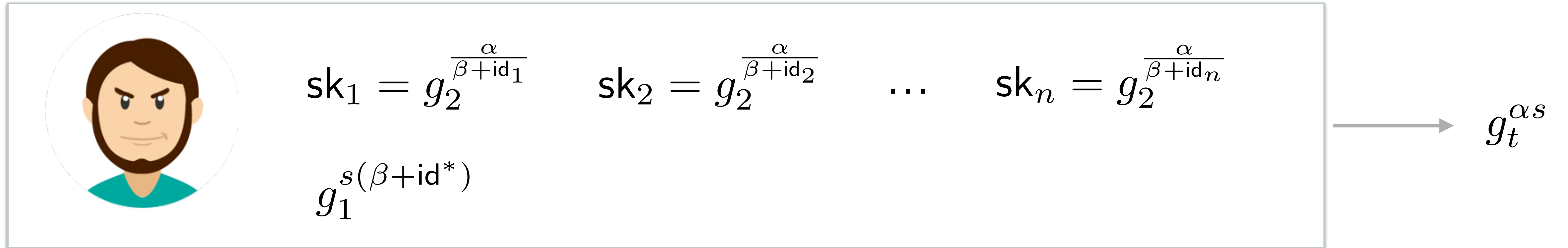
$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) \quad \forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i A \prod_{j \neq i} (B + id_j) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i)$$

Evaluate in $B = -id^*$:

$$0 = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (-id^* + id_i) \quad \exists i \in [q] : -id^* + id_i = 0$$

Petit IBE (Security)



$$\left[S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i \frac{A}{B + id_i} \right] \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i)$$

$$S(B + id^*) \sum_{i=1}^q \mu_i A \prod_{j \neq i} (B + id_j) = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (B + id_i)$$

$$\forall i \in [q], id_i \neq id^*$$

Evaluate in $B = -id^*$:

$$0 = AS \prod_{i=1}^q (-id^* + id_i)$$

$$\exists i \in [q] : -id^* + id_i = 0$$

Automated Analysis (Grammar)

$\mathcal{D} ::= \mathcal{D} \vee \mathcal{D} \mid \mathcal{S}$	disjunction
$\mathcal{S} ::= \exists k \in \mathcal{K}. \mathcal{S} \mid \mathcal{C}$	symbolic constraint ($k \in \text{Idx}$)
$\mathcal{C} ::= \mathcal{C} \wedge \mathcal{C} \mid \forall k \in \mathcal{K}. \mathcal{C}$	conjunction ($k \in \text{Idx}$)
$\quad \mid \mathcal{E} = 0 \mid \mathcal{E} \neq 0$	
$\mathcal{E} ::= \mathcal{E} + \mathcal{E} \mid \mathcal{E} * \mathcal{E} \mid \mathcal{E} / \mathcal{E}$	expression ($k \in \text{Idx}$)
$\quad \mid \mathcal{E} \circ \mathcal{E} \mid \text{diag}(\mathcal{E})$	
$\quad \mid \sum_{k \in \mathcal{K}} \mathcal{E} \mid \prod_{k \in \mathcal{K}} \mathcal{E}$	
$\quad \mid -\mathcal{E} \mid \mathcal{E}^\top \mid \mathcal{M} \mid \mathcal{S}$	atom ($S \in \mathbb{Z}$)
$\mathcal{K} ::= \Gamma \mid \mathcal{K} \setminus \{k\}$	index set ($k \in \text{Idx}, \Gamma \in \text{Set}$)

Automated Analysis (Simplification rules)

com-den	$\sum_{i \in K} \mathcal{E}_i / \mathcal{E}'_i \rightsquigarrow \frac{\sum_{i \in K} \mathcal{E}_i * \prod_{j \in K \setminus \{i\}} \mathcal{E}'_j}{\prod_{i \in K} \mathcal{E}'_i}$
mul-split	$\mathcal{E} * \mathcal{E}' = 0 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{E} = 0 \vee \mathcal{E}' = 0$
div-split	$\mathcal{E} / \mathcal{E}' = 0 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{E} = 0 \wedge \mathcal{E}' \neq 0$
eval-var	$\mathcal{E} = 0 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{E} = 0 \wedge \mathcal{E}[v \mapsto \mathcal{E}'] = 0$ for variable v and a closed (variable-free) expression \mathcal{E}'
extr-coeff	$\mathcal{E} * v + \mathcal{E}' = 0 \rightsquigarrow \mathcal{E} = 0 \wedge \mathcal{E}' = 0$ where v is a variable and $\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}'$ do not contain v
zero-prod	$\prod_{i \in K} \mathcal{E}_i = 0 \rightsquigarrow \exists j \in K : \mathcal{E}_j = 0$
non-zero-sum	$\sum_{i \in K} \mathcal{E}_i \neq 0 \rightsquigarrow \exists j \in K : \mathcal{E}_j \neq 0$
idx-split	$\exists i \in K. \mathcal{S}_i \rightsquigarrow (\exists i \in K \setminus \{j\}. \mathcal{S}_i) \vee \mathcal{S}_j$

Case studies

Scheme	Time (s)	Proof	Security
IBE 1 [64]	0.016	✓	Many-key
IBE 2 [27]	0.001	✓	One-key*
IPE 1 [46]	0.001	✓	One-key*
IPE 2 (New)	0.027	✓	Many-key
KP-ABE [41]	-	×	-
Compact KP-ABE (New)	-	×	-
Unbounded KP-ABE (New)	-	×	-
KP-ABE [41]	-	×	-
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 2$)	0.046	✓	One-key
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 3$)	1.52	✓	One-key
CP-ABE (New)	-	×	-
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 2$)	0.212	✓	One-key
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 3$)	5.75	✓	One-key
Spatial Encryption [36]	0.005	✓	One-key*
Doubly Spatial Enc. [36]	0.013	✓	One-key*
KP-ABE [36]	0.256	✓	One-key*
CP-ABE [36]	0.206	✓	One-key*
NIPE,ZIPE [36]	0.003	✓	One-key*
CP-ABE for negated bf. [11]	0.084	✓	One-key*
Unbounded KP-ABE [△]	0.006	Attack	Insecure

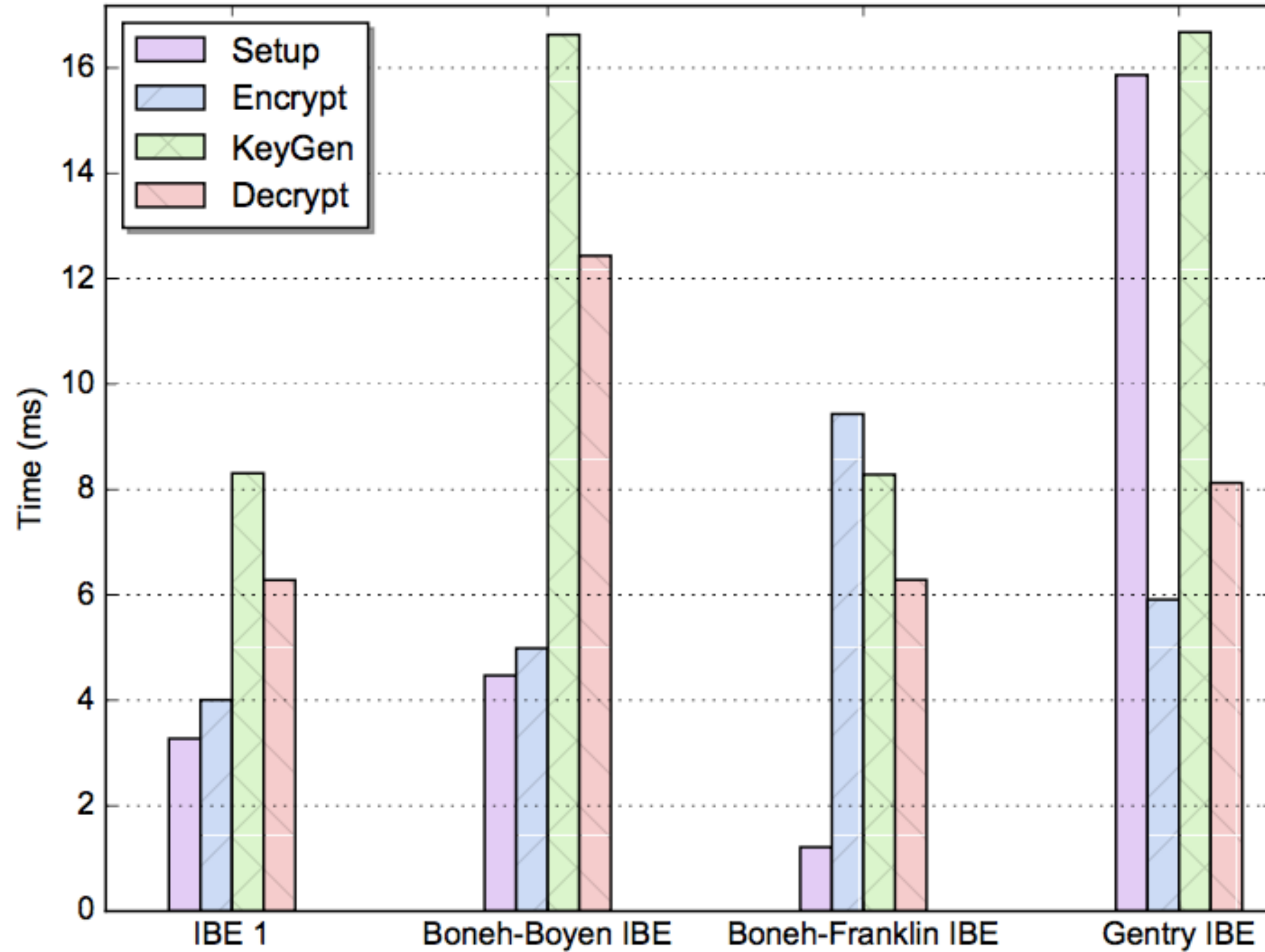
Case studies

Scheme	Time (s)	Proof	Security
IBE 1 [64]	0.016	✓	Many-key
IBE 2 [27]	0.001	✓	One-key*
IPE 1 [46]	0.001	✓	One-key*
IPE 2 (New)	0.027	✓	Many-key
KP-ABE [41]	-	×	-
Compact KP-ABE (New)	-	×	-
Unbounded KP-ABE (New)	-	×	-
KP-ABE [41]	-	×	-
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 2$)	0.046	✓	One-key
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 3$)	1.52	✓	One-key
CP-ABE (New)	-	×	-
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 2$)	0.212	✓	One-key
(fixed-size $d = \ell = \ell' = 3$)	5.75	✓	One-key
Spatial Encryption [36]	0.005	✓	One-key*
Doubly Spatial Enc. [36]	0.013	✓	One-key*
KP-ABE [36]	0.256	✓	One-key*
CP-ABE [36]	0.206	✓	One-key*
NIPE,ZIPE [36]	0.003	✓	One-key*
CP-ABE for negated bf. [11]	0.084	✓	One-key*
Unbounded KP-ABE [△]	0.006	Attack	Insecure

(*) One-key \Rightarrow Many-key

Agrawal & Chase, EuroCrypt 2017

Performance evaluation (IBE)



IBE	mpk	msk	ct	sk
IBE 1	$G_1 \times G_T$	Z_p^2	G_1	G_2
BonBoy [26]	$G_1^2 \times G_T$	Z_p^3	G_1^2	G_2^2
BonFra [30]	$G_1 \times (Z_p \rightarrow G_2)$	Z_p	G_1	G_2
Gentry [40]	$G_1 \times G_2 \times G_T$	Z_p	$G_1 \times G_T$	$Z_p \times G_2$

Tool demonstration

```
1 sets Q[q].|
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i < id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.
```

Menu -


```
1 sets Q[q].
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i < id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.
```

sets: $|Q| = q$
parameters: $id, id_i, \mu_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p$
variables: $S, A, B \in \mathbb{Z}_p$

no goals

```

1 sets Q[q].
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i <> id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.

```

sets: $|Q| = q$
parameters: $id, id_i, \mu_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p$
variables: $S, A, B \in \mathbb{Z}_p$

goal 1 out of 1

$$(1) \forall i \in Q. id_i + -id \neq 0 \quad \wedge$$

$$(2) S(B + id) \left(\sum_{i \in Q} \frac{\mu_i A}{B + id_i} \right) + -AS = 0$$

```

1 sets Q[q].
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i < id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.

```

sets: $|Q| = q$
parameters: $id, id_i, \mu_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p$
variables: $S, A, B \in \mathbb{Z}_p$

goal 1 out of 1

$$\begin{aligned}
(1) & \left(\sum_{i \in Q} SB\mu_i A \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B + id_j \right) \right) + \left(\sum_{i \in Q} Sid\mu_i A \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B + id_j \right) \right) + (-1) \left(\prod_{i \in Q} B + id_i \right) AS = 0 \\
(2) & \forall i \in Q. id_i + (-1) id \neq 0 \\
(3) & \forall i \in Q. B + id_i \neq 0
\end{aligned}$$

```

1 sets Q[q].
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i < id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.

```

Menu -

sets: $|Q| = q$
parameters: $id, id_i, \mu_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p$
variables: $S, A, B \in \mathbb{Z}_p$

goal 1 out of 1

- (1) $\left(\sum_{i \in Q} SB\mu_i A \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B + id_j\right)\right) + \left(\sum_{i \in Q} Sid\mu_i A \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B + id_j\right)\right) + (-1) \left(\prod_{i \in Q} B + id_i\right) AS = 0$
- (2) $\forall i \in Q. id_i + (-1) id \neq 0$
- (3) $\forall i \in Q. B + id_i \neq 0$
- (4) $\left(\sum_{i \in Q} Sid\mu_i A \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j\right)\right) + (-1) \left(\prod_{i \in Q} id_i\right) AS = 0$

```

1 sets Q[q].
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i < id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.

```

sets: $|Q| = q$
parameters: $id, id_i, \mu_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p$
variables: $S, A, B \in \mathbb{Z}_p$

goal 1 out of 1

$\exists i \in Q :$

- (1) $\left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_k \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} id_j \right) id_i \right) + id_i \mu_i \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j \right) + (-1) \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j \right) id_i = 0$
- (2) $\left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} 4 id_k \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} id_i + id_j \right) id_i \right) + 2 id_i \mu_i \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_i + id_j \right) + (-2) \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_i + id_j \right)$
- (3) $\left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} id_j \right) id_i \right) + id_j \mu_i \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j \right) + \left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_k \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} id_j \right) id_i \right) -$
- (4) $\left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} 2 id_j \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} id_i + id_j \right) id_i \right) + id_j \mu_i \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_i + id_j \right) + \left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} 2 id_k \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} id_i + id_j \right) id_i \right) +$
- (5) $\left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} B + id_j \right) B \right) + \left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} id_j \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} B + id_j \right) id_i \right) + id_j \mu_i \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B + id_j \right)$
- (6) $\left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} B + id_j \right) B \right) + \left(\sum_{k \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B \mu_k \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i,k\}} B + id_j \right) id_i \right) + B \mu_i \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} B + id_j \right)$
- (7) $0 \neq 0$
- (8) $B + id_i \neq 0$
- (9) $\forall j \in Q \setminus \{i\}. B + id_j \neq 0$

$id \mapsto id_i$

$$(-1) \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} (-1) id + id_j \right) id + \left(\prod_{j \in Q \setminus \{i\}} (-1) id + id_j \right) id_i \mapsto 0$$


```
1 sets Q[q].
2
3 params forall i in Q: id, id_i, \mu_i in Zp.
4 vars S,A,B in Zp.
5
6 forall i in Q: id_i < id ^
7 S*(B+id)*sum(i in Q: \mu_i*A/(B+id_i)) = A*S.
8
9 full_simplify.
10 substitute B by 0 in 1.
11
12 go.
13 contradiction.
```

sets: $|Q| = q$
parameters: $id, id_i, \mu_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p$
variables: $S, A, B \in \mathbb{Z}_p$

no goals

Conclusions

- New framework for proving security in the GGM
- New ABE constructions
- Tool for analyzing symbolic systems of constraints

Future work

Future work

- Prove selective security under a q-type assumption
- Improve expressivity of our grammar and heuristic
- Explore synthesis

Future work

- Prove selective security under a q-type assumption
- Improve expressivity of our grammar and heuristic
- Explore synthesis

Thanks!