

Division

1°) $y_0 = y \wedge y \geq 1 \Rightarrow y_0 \geq 1$
 $r > 0 \wedge r = r_0 - y = r_0 - y_0$
 $\Rightarrow r_0 - y_0 \geq 0 \Rightarrow r_0 \geq y_0 \geq 1$
 $\Rightarrow 2r_0 \geq 2y_0$
 $\Rightarrow 4r_0 \geq 2y_0$
 $\Rightarrow 4r_0 \geq 2y_0$
 $\Rightarrow 4r_0 - 2y_0 \geq 0$
 $q \geq 1 \wedge q = q_0 + 1 \Rightarrow q_0 \geq 0$
 $\Rightarrow 2q_0 \geq 0$
 $\Rightarrow 4r_0 - 2y_0 + 2q_0 \geq 0$
 $\Rightarrow r(x_0, y_0) \geq 0.$

2°) $r(x_0, y_0, q_0, r_0) - r(x, y, q, r)$
 $= -2y_0 + 2q_0 + 4r_0 - (-2y + 2q + 4r)$
 $= -2y_0 + 2q_0 + 4r_0 + 2y - 2q - 4r$
 $= -2y_0 + 2q_0 + 4r_0 + 2y_0 - 2(q_0 + 1) - 4(r_0 - y)$
 ~~$= -\cancel{2y_0} + \cancel{2q_0} + \cancel{4r_0} + \cancel{2y_0} - \cancel{2q_0} - \cancel{2} - \cancel{4r_0} + 4y_0$~~
 $= 4y_0 - 2$

$$y_0 \geq 1 \Rightarrow 4y_0 \geq 4 \Rightarrow 4y_0 - 2 \geq 4 - 2 = 2 \geq 1$$