théorie de la décision taches porte alg Dn ? { (k,) } ~ ~ P Classification O-1 legression (7=1K) quadratique 7 reg l: a × (x×3) 5: x ~ 3 (estimulian de : ALS Périt - lag ply) Sunaprentissage le rent $R_{p}(f) = E_{(x,y),p} \left[l(f(x), y) \right]$ Complexite Essain de régularisation tisque au sours de Vapanik giver -> barne d' Occam aplishe: E LDCL de Malmas A(R)= fn unpacity of periodication / real THEORIE Frequentinte Rp(Ain) = [IR (A(Dn))] RF(A,) sample complexity N (q RP(A; N) - RP(57) 58 Uniforme Sup (RF(A, n)-Rp(fF)) · PAC P & Rp(A(R)) Storre()]=1-S Sample complexity n Ea. Rp(Alln))-Rp(fi) SE Junk o CONStance uniforme universite D= this avec prob 2 1-5 · bi des grands numbres } asymptotique - Divide Quena X where (The free) o the galities de concentration - (neurof -> possible Si X extinu Hoeffdure

 $F_{p} = perte quadantique R_{p}^{F}(A_{1}) - R_{p}(f_{p}) = E_{x} \left[\left(E_{x} [\hat{f}_{n}(x)] - f_{p}(x) \right)^{2} \right] + E_{x} E_{p} \left((\hat{f}_{n}(x)) - E_{p}(\hat{f}_{n}(x)|x) \right)^{2}$ decomposition biars-vaniance · James-Stain · CL Mallar, design (regression [hn => Of bius =>0 · Consistence de alg. pertition [plug:in] nhn-0+00 } vamarie -0 - Slóan de dumension nzla Oorne d'Occanffys しれっよりまれる Jawer pron 21-8 Van Computante (f

Approches $f(x) = \Xi W_i(x) Y_i$ hidogramme Wilx) ~ IEX: EA(x) = ZWilx)= 1 $IXi \in V_{\mathbf{K}}(\mathbf{x})$ plug-in Jo pues perte $E[R^{0+}(G)] - R^{0+}(f^*) \leq 2 \left[\frac{1}{1} \left[R^{0}(h) \right] - R^{0}(h^*) \right]$

min Misque amprique régularisée fulz) - log Puly=112) Puly=112) $\lim_{f \to i} \frac{1}{n} \frac{\mathcal{E}}{\mathcal{E}} l(f(x_i), y_i) + \lambda \mathcal{N}(f)$ $\widehat{\mathcal{L}}\left(\widehat{\mathcal{L}}_{\mu}(z),y\right) = -\log P_{\mu}(y|z)$ laquadritique - > régrossion ridge O-1- problem Myn O-1 est NP-dift. (1) Mahie parte converse de substitut cluss. f: X-> 8-1,18 f: X- R (pergun): f(z)= sgn(f(z)) example: powsVM 2-> [1-4,3(m)], 04 yifla, algor. thmes D classe defections " tractables" aptimisation & analyse convexe - ellepsond 20 sun bles comexes Newton (regression log -> IRLS Df(2+)+ Z1. Dh(2+) Conversite forte + " = M", Vq(2-) = Ophnishten Strus contraintos: produktive dual $1 = \sup_{x \to 0} \left[\inf_{x} \frac{f(x) + \sqrt{h(x)} + \mu \overline{f(x)}}{\chi} \right]$ Xx optimize L(x, 1, m) Min fry 2", 12", 12" Sout fourielles (JC, A, M) $f(x) \ge f(x^*) \ge q(x_{in}) \ge q(x_{in})$ Mr. g. (2r) = O V) (complementante) Conditions ARKKT pun 62 1 1 1

A selection de modèle / hyperparamètre (A) · validation croisée $p(x|y) = \underset{\kappa}{\leq} \pi_{c} N(x | \mu_{\kappa_{1}} \leq_{\kappa})$ $D P(y|z) = \frac{1}{1+\exp(\tilde{s}(y))}$ o CL de Mallows * générative VS. Condutionelle P(y|x) P(x,y) Kégressin Registryn LDA GD.

Vignession ridge dosign X $\underline{\chi}^{\mathsf{T}}_{\mathsf{X}} \sim \underline{\chi}^{\mathsf{T}}_{\mathsf{X}} \in \mathsf{K}$ $\leq \tilde{\mathcal{Q}}(z), \tilde{\mathcal{Q}}(z') > = K(z,z')$ $\left(\mathsf{RBF} \, \mathsf{K}(x, x') = \mathcal{D} \mathsf{x} \rho(-\frac{||\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{x}'|}{\mathbf{z}_{\sigma^2}} \right)$ o thm. du représentant , dualité $\overline{\mathcal{P}}(x) = \text{DRAP}(-||x-||^2)$ etc. P(R) E IR IR $\langle \mathcal{Y}_{(z)}, \mathcal{Y}_{(z')} \rangle$ =1) exp(-1/2-4/12-1/2)-4/12)

